

**THIRUVARUR DISTRICT STATISTICAL HAND BOOK
2010-2011**

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| 1. GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Date of District Formation | 01.01.1997 | | |
| Latitude (N-S) | Between 10 20' And 11 07' | | |
| Longitude (E-W) | Between 79 15' And 79 45' | | |
| Mean Sea Level | 10 meters | | |
| Area (Sq. Km.) | 2377 | | |
| 2. POPULATION (Census 2001) | | | |
| Description | Total | Male | Female |
| Total Population | 11,69,474 | 5,80,784 | 5,88,690 |
| Rural Population | 9,32,231 | 4,63,502 | 4,68,729 |
| Urban Population | 2,37,243 | 1,17,282 | 1,19,961 |
| Population (0-6 Yrs) | 1,40,099 | 71,115 | 68,984 |
| Rural Population | 1,13,326 | 57,571 | 55,755 |
| Urban Population | 26,773 | 13,544 | 13,229 |
| Literacy Rate | 7,88,302 | 4,35,421 | 3,52,881 |
| Rural Literates | 6,08,297 | 3,40,202 | 2,68,095 |
| Urban Literates | 1,80,005 | 95,219 | 84,786 |
| Main workers | | | |
| Total Workers | 3,86,956 | 2,82,611 | 1,04,345 |
| Rural Workers | 3,20,502 | 2,26,819 | 93,683 |
| Urban Workers | 66,454 | 55,792 | 10,662 |
| Cultivators | 61,965 | 52,224 | 9,741 |
| Rural Workers | 59,154 | 49,721 | 9,433 |
| Urban Workers | 2,811 | 2,503 | 308 |
| Agricultural Labourers | 1,99,580 | 1,22,933 | 76,647 |
| Rural Workers | 1,88,828 | 1,15,619 | 73,209 |
| Urban Workers | 10,752 | 7,314 | 3,438 |
| Household Industries | 7,090 | 4,493 | 2,597 |
| Rural Workers | 5,701 | 3,656 | 2,045 |
| Urban Workers | 1,389 | 837 | 552 |
| Other Workers | 1,18,321 | 1,02,961 | 15,360 |
| Rural Workers | 66,819 | 57,823 | 8,996 |
| Urban Workers | 51,502 | 45,138 | 6,364 |
| Marginal Workers | 1,04,047 | 48,919 | 55,128 |
| Rural Workers | 93,786 | 42,915 | 50,871 |
| Urban Workers | 10,261 | 6,004 | 4,257 |
| Non-Workers | 6,78,471 | 2,49,254 | 4,29,217 |
| Rural Workers | 5,17,943 | 1,93,768 | 3,24,175 |
| Urban Workers | 1,60,528 | 55,486 | 1,05,042 |
| Households | 275395 | | |

| | |
|---|---|
| Population Growth (1991 - 2001) | 5.92% |
| Male/Female Ratio | 1014 |
| Density | 538 |
| Languages spoken in the District | Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Urudu, Kannadam, Sowrashtra and Hindi |
| 3. VITAL STATISTICS (2010-2011) | |
| Birth | 19280 |
| Death | 6507 |
| Infant Deaths | 217 |
| Birth Rate (per 1000 population) | |
| Rural | 14.8 |
| Urban | 17.8 |
| Combined | 15.1 |
| Death Rate (per 1000 population) | |
| Rural | 5.7 |
| Urban | 4.5 |
| Combined | 5.1 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000 population) | |
| Rural | 12.8 |
| Urban | 9.8 |
| Combined | 11.3 |
| Expectation of Life at Birth | |
| Male | 62 |
| Female | 64 |
| 4. TEMPERATURE (in Degree Centigrades) | |
| Maximum | 35.19 |
| Minimum | 26.39 |
| 5. RAINFALL(in mm) | |
| South West | |
| Normal | 301.8 |
| Actual | 532.5 |
| North East | |
| Normal | 665.4 |
| Actual | 1118.8 |
| 6. AGRICULTURE | |
| Total Cultivated Area (Hec) | 265281 |
| Net Area Sown (Hec) | 152632 |
| Area Sown more than once | 112649 |

| Area and production of principal crops | Area (Hec.) in '000' | Production (Tonnes) in '000' |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Rice | 160 | 483125 |
| Pulses | 94 | 25310 |
| Sugarcane (Gur) | 0.94 | 171958 |
| Groundnut | 1.90 | 6832 |
| Gingelly | 0.36 | 367 |
| Cotton (BL) | 0.005 | 996 |
| Agricultural Land Holdings (2005-2006) | | |
| Holdings | | 158100 |
| Area (Hec) | | 146028 |
| Average Size of Holdings | | 0.924 |
| Important Food Crops | Rice, Greengram, Blackgram | |
| Important Non Food Crops | Cotton, Groundnut, Coconut, Gingelly, Palm, Flowers, Palmolin, Oil seeds | |
| 7. IRRIGATION | | |
| Net Area Irrigated by (Hec) | 147091 | |
| Gross Area Irrigated | 178716 | |
| Name of the Rivers | Odampokki, Vettar, Vennar, Mudikondan, Nandalur, Nattar Tirumalairayanar, Koraiyar, Valavaikkal, Kaattar, Pandavaiar, Ayyanar, Arichandranathi, Mulliyar, Pamaniyar, Adappar, Vellaiyar, Marakka Koraiyar, Vadavar Extn. | |
| Name of the Lakes | Vaduvur Lake, Thirumeni Lake, Ayyampettai Lake, Uthayamarthandapuram Lake, Moovanallur Lake | |
| 8. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY | | |
| Veterinary Institutions | | |
| Veterinary Hospitals | | 7 |
| Veterinary Dispensaries | | 31 |
| Disease Diagnostic Centre | | 1 |
| Sub-Centre (Breeding Centre) | | 50 |
| Livestock Census 2004 | | |
| Cattle | | 254133 |
| Buffaloes | | 6439 |
| Sheep | | 4350 |
| Goat | | 269984 |
| Poultry | | 260400 |

| 9. DAIRY DEVELOPMENT | |
|---|-------------|
| No. of Milk Co-operative Societies | 34 |
| Milk Chilling Plants | 4 |
| Milk Production (Lakh Litres) | 107.94 |
| Value (in Lakhs) | 1727 |
| 10. FISHERIES | |
| Length of Coastal Line (km) | 47.2 |
| No. of Coastal Blocks | 1 |
| No. of Coastal Centres | 14 |
| Marine fish production (tonne) | 12360 |
| Inland fish production (tonne) | 9730 |
| No. of fisherman engaged (Marine/In land) | 5750 / 7042 |
| 11. FOREST | |
| Forest Area (Hec.) | |
| Reserved Forest (Hec.) | 9476.547 |
| Reserved Lands (Hec.) | 11.055 |
| Forest Products | |
| Timber (Cu. m) | |
| Teak Poles (MCu) | 1229.916 |
| Pulp wood (MT) | 502.241 |
| Mino Forest Products (MT) | 1.957 |
| 12. ELECTRICITY | |
| Generation of electricity | |
| Gas Turbine (MW) | 95 |
| Power Purchased (in M.U) | 55.9 |
| Consumption (in M.U) | |
| Agriculture | - |
| Industry | 5.1 |
| Commercial | 36.88 |
| Domestic | 198.88 |
| Public Lighting & Water works | 21.5 |
| Miscellaneous | 6.07 |
| Rural Electrification | |
| No. of Pumpset Energised | 18627 |
| No. of Villages Electrified | 573 |
| No. of Hamlets Electrified | 1500 |
| 13. INDUSTRIES | |
| No. of Working Small Scale Factories(Reg) | 111 |
| No. of Mandays Worked | 535200 |

| | | |
|---|--|---------------------|
| No. of Trade Unions | | 9 |
| Medium Scale Industries | | 6 |
| Small Scale Industries | | 30 |
| Cottage Industries | | 155 |
| Name of the Industries in the District | Pamani Fertilizers, Mannargudi Chandramohan Ceramics, Mannargudi Modern Rice Mills, Thiruvarur | |
| 14. KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES | | |
| Khadi | Production (Rs. in Lakhs) | Sales (Rs in Lakhs) |
| Cotton | - | 2.10 |
| Woollen | - | 0.70 |
| Silk | - | 4.60 |
| Polyester | - | 2.75 |
| Village Industries | | |
| Soaps | - | 2.75 |
| Leather Goods | - | NA |
| Others | - | 1.00 |
| 15. MEDICAL AND HEALTH | | |
| Modern Medicine | | |
| No. of Government Hospitals | | 9 |
| Primary Health Centres | | 42 |
| Health Sub Centres | | 195 |
| Dispenseries | | - |
| Other Medical Institution | | 1 |
| Beds in Hospitals & Dispensaries | | 1224 |
| Total No. of Doctors | | 224 |
| Total No. of Nurses | | 348 |
| Indian Medicine | | |
| No. of Government Hospitals | | 8 |
| Primary Health Centres | | 50 |
| Total No. of Doctors | | 16 |
| Homeopathy Medicine | | |
| No. of Government Hospitals | | 1 |
| Total No. of Doctors | | 1 |
| 16. EDUCATION | | |
| Pre Primary Schools | | 126 |
| Primary Schools | | 629 |
| Middle Schools | | 264 |
| High Schools | | 81 |

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Higher Secondary Schools | 79 |
| Engineering Colleges | 3 |
| Arts and Science Colleges | 8 |
| Technical/Polytechnic Institutions | 5 |
| Music School | 1 |
| Teacher Training Colleges | 6 |
| Medical Colleges | 1 |
| College of Professional Education | 2 |
| Universities | 1 |
| No. of Students Appeared/Passed at 10th Std | 15457 / 12816 |
| No. of Students Appeared/Passed at 12th Std | 11643 / 9691 |
| No. of Fresh Entries (I to V) | 9403 |
| No. of children never enrolled at School | 76 |
| 17. TRANSPORT | |
| Road Length (in Km.) | |
| National Highways | 43.00 |
| State Highways | 328.04 |
| Municipality Roads | 230.35 |
| Panchayat Union & Panchayat Roads | 3984.00 |
| Town Panchayat Roads | 229.22 |
| Registered Motor Vehicles | |
| Commercial | 3624 |
| Non Commercial | 156130 |
| Railway Transport | |
| Route Length (in Km) | |
| Broad Gauge | 254 |
| Meter Gauge | 105 |
| Track Length (in Km) | |
| Broad Gauge | 254 |
| Meter Gauge | 105 |
| No. of Railway stations | 39 |
| 18. COMMUNICATION | |
| Post and Telegraph | |
| No. of Post Offices | 98 |
| No. of Post & Telegraph Offices | 3 |
| No. of Letter Boxes | 468 |
| Telephones | |
| No. of Telephone Exchanges | 20 |
| No. of Telephone in use | 16179 |

| | | |
|---|---------|----------------|
| No. of Public Call Offices | | - |
| 19. CO-OPERATION | | |
| Primary Land Development Banks | | 6 |
| District Central Co-operative Banks | | 2 |
| Urban Banks | | 4 |
| Primary Agricultural Credit Societies | | 137 |
| Housing Co-operative Societies | | 7 |
| Employees Co-operative Societies | | 27 |
| Weavers Co-operative Societies | | 3 |
| Primary Co-operative Stores | | 79 |
| Other Co-operative Societies | | 11 |
| 20. REGISTRATION | | |
| No. of Registration Office | | 10 |
| Aggregate value of Property Transferred (in Crores) | | 76.850 |
| Total Receipts (in Crores) | | 12.928 |
| 21. HOUSING | | |
| No. of tenements constructed by TNHB | | 628 |
| No. of tenements constructed by PHB | | 456 |
| No. of tenements in Samathuvapuram | | 400 |
| 22. SOCIAL WELFARE (in Nos.) | | |
| Old Age Pensioners | | 39065 |
| Marriage Assistance for daughters of poor widows | | 163 |
| Dr DAN widow Remarriage Thittam | | 6 |
| Marriage Assistance to Orphan girls | | 27 |
| Kalappu Thirumana Uthavi Thittam | | 39 |
| Aid for Handicapped | | 1251 |
| Aid for Others | | - |
| Women Welfare Co-operative societies / Members | | 13217 / 204884 |
| Training Centres | | - |
| Panchayat Level Federation | | 430 |
| Women Development Centre Beneficiaries | | - |
| Uzhavar Sandhai | | 4 |
| 23. NUTRITIOUS MEALS PROGRAMME | | |
| Name of the Programme | Centres | Beneficiaries |
| PTMGR Thittam | 984 | 119325 |
| ICDS | 1260 | 74068 |

| 24. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS | |
|---|---------|
| No. of Divisions | 2 |
| No. of Taluks | 7 |
| No. of Firkas | 27 |
| No. of Villages | 573 |
| 25. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & LOCAL BODIES | |
| No. of Community Development Blocks | 10 |
| No. of Municipalities | 4 |
| No. of Town Panchahyats | 7 |
| No. of Village Panchayats | 430 |
| No. of District Panchayat Wards | 18 |
| No. of Panchayat Union Wards | 176 |
| No. of Village Panchayat wards | 3108 |
| 26. POLICE, PRISONS & FIRE | |
| Police | |
| Local Force | 734 |
| Armed Reserve | 354 |
| Police Stations | 29 |
| Police Outposts | 4 |
| Central Prisons | - |
| Other Prisons | 4 |
| No. of Fire Stations | 9 |
| 27. LEGISLATURE | |
| Members of Legislative Assembly | 4 |
| Members of Parliament (Lok Sabha) | 1 |
| Members of Parliament (Rajya Sabha) | - |
| 28. CINEMA THEATRES | |
| Permanent (Non Air Conditioned) | 18 |
| Semi Permanant | - |
| Touring | - |
| 29. BANKS AND INSURANCE | |
| No. of Banks / Branches | 18 / 89 |
| No. of Primary Coop. Banks/Societies | 137 |
| No. of Life Insurance Offices | 4 |
| No. of Policies Issues | 52769 |
| Sum assured in crores | 420.13 |

| 30. NATURAL RESOURCES | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Name of the Natural Resources | Crude Oil, Natural Gas and Savudu |
| 31. PILGRIM AND TOURIST PLACE | |
| Pilgrim Centres | <p>Sri Thiyagarajar Swamy Temple, Thiruvarur</p> <p>Sri Saraswathi Temple, Koothanur</p> <p>Sri Murugan Temple, Enkan</p> <p>Sri Rajagopalaswamy Temple, Mannargudi</p> <p>Sri Kothandaramar Temple, Thillai Vilagam</p> <p>Sri Sivan Temple (Guru), Alangudi</p> <p>Sri Lalithambigai Temple, Thirumeiychur</p> <p>Sri Saneeshwaran Temple, Thirukollikadu</p> <p>Jambuvanodai Dharga, Muthupettai</p> |
| Tourist Places | <p>Bird Sanctuary, Vaduvur</p> <p>Bird Sanctuary, Udhayamarthandapuram</p> <p>Lagoon, Muthupettai</p> |